



Ysgol Sant Dunawd

Child Protection Policy

The school recognises that, staff are in regular and frequent contact with children, they are particularly well placed to observe signs of abuse or unexplained changes in behaviour or performance, which may be indicative of it. Therefore, the school aims to be diligent in its efforts to look after each child's welfare and well-being.

Child abuse is actual harm to a child aged below 18 years, whether caused by default, or a deliberate act. The harm may be to the standard of health, development or well being which can be reasonably expected for that child. (Definition of Child Abuse AWCPP Revised 2008).

If someone tells you that they or another child or young person is being abused:

- Show that you have heard what he/she is saying, and that you take his/her allegations seriously.
- Encourage the child to talk, but do not prompt or ask leading questions.
- Explain what actions you must take.
- Do not give an undertaking of absolute confidentiality as staff have a responsibility to disclose information to those who need to know.
- Write down what you have been told, using the exact words if possible.
- Make a note of the date, time, place and people who were present at the discussion.
- Report your concerns to your line manager or (if appropriate) the member of staff in your organization with designated responsibility for child protection.
- Ensure that your concerns are immediately reported to the duty social worker at the local Single Point of Access office (SPOA Children 01978 292039).
- Do not confront the alleged abuser.

If a child is likely to suffer harm it is essential that urgent action is taken under the child protection procedures. These procedures are outlined in The All Wales Child Protection Procedures and the local protocol is ratified by the LSCB (Booklet-All Wales Child Protection Procedures-Schools-Revised 2008).

When abuse is alleged or suspected the school will adopt the following procedure:

- There is a designated Child Protection Co-ordinator (Headteacher) in school who will be **immediately** informed, or in the case of their absence the Deputy Headteacher;
- The person informed will refer information to Children's Social Care, (and inform the Educational Social Worker, and school nurse), on the **same day**;
- The person informed will complete Child Protection Form/Common Referral Form and send or fax it to SPOA Children – within the timeframe set by SPOA, or at the earliest opportunity, following consultation with appropriate agencies;
- Take advice from SPOA before communicating with parents;

- Attend case conferences as requested.

WHERE IT IS ALLEGED ABUSE HAS TAKEN PLACE INVOLVING A MEMBER OF STAFF:

The following procedures will be followed:

- The Headteacher or Deputy Headteacher in their absence should be notified immediately. (If the allegation involves the Headteacher you may have a confidential interview with the named officer for child protection for schools i.e. ESW Team Manager);
- All suspected abuse must be reported to Safeguarding and Support;
- A senior Education Officer will be informed;
- The Chair of Governors will be consulted;
- “Agencies must not undertake their own internal enquiries but must refer on as described above. Agencies must not make their own decisions about whether a concern that involves a particular member of their own staff is a disciplinary issue or a child protection issue. Such complex considerations should only take place with the involvement of Social Services and the Police”. All Wales Child Protection Procedures.

Definition of Child Abuse:

Somebody may abuse or neglect a child by inflicting harm, or by failing to act to prevent harm. Children may be abused in a family or in an institutional setting, by those known to them or, more rarely, by a stranger. A child or young person up to the age of 18 years can suffer abuse or neglect and require protection via an inter-agency child protection plan.

Role of the Child Protection Co-ordinator:

General Consideration:

Child Protection is a serious issue, particularly those who may be victims, potential victims or involved in support. Frequently situations do not appear ‘black or white’ and a tension often exists between agencies.

It would seem essential therefore, that the person nominated or appointed should have:

- a. A clear understanding of the importance of Child Protection and the role of the school;
- b. The ability to communicate effectively with other agencies and the ability to appreciate all relevant perspectives;
- c. The ability to relate well to pupils parents and colleagues in order to gain their confidence;
- d. Sufficient seniority or recognition within the school in order to act on behalf of the school and in some instances brings about change if required;

- e. A willingness to develop awareness of Child Protection, particularly through training and obtaining information available in existing and future circulars.

Specifically:

The role of the coordinator would include:

1. Ensuring that all members of staff are aware of the appropriate Child Protection Procedures and who the designated teacher is. This is particularly important for new staff;
2. Ensuring that the proper procedures are followed;
3. Liaison with other agencies over cases of alleged abuse and the promotion of cooperative working including attendance at Case Conferences;
4. Ensuring that the designated Senior LA Officer is aware of any breakdown in communication or problems with the implementation of local procedures;
5. Maintaining appropriate records regarding cases which cause concern and subsequent action taken;
6. Ensuring that ongoing monitoring exists for pupils having been the subject of child abuse concerns and/or, placed on the Child Protection Register and made the subject of a plan involving their school or facilities.

Neglect

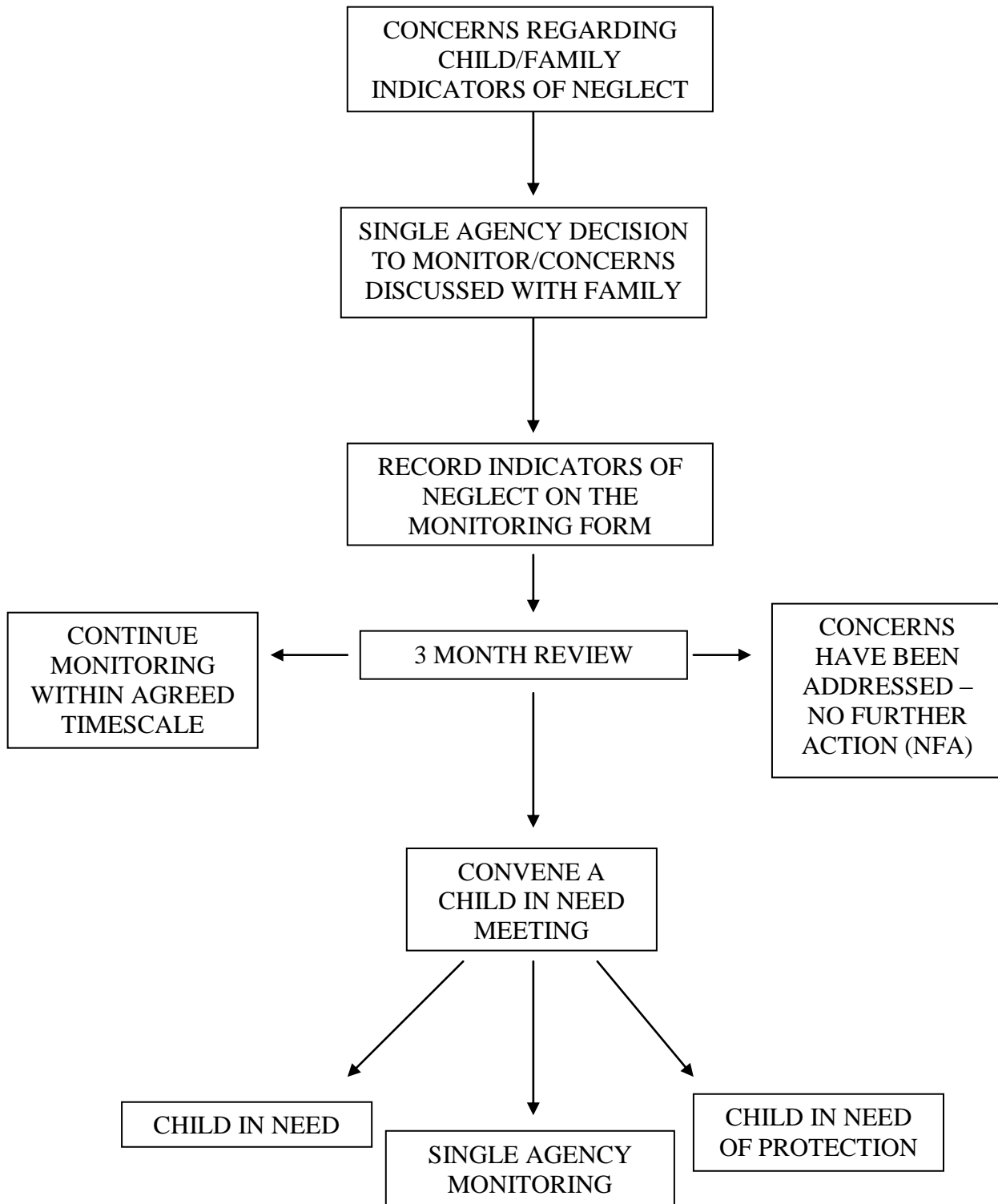
The school is always aware of the possibility of a child suffering neglect. When concerns are raised regarding neglect, the 'Neglect Practice Guidelines' and monitoring form will be implemented (see Appendix 3).

Training

All Staff receive Child Protection training provided by the Local Authority. The Headteacher is the school's designated Child Protection Co-ordinator and the Deputy Headteacher in their absence. New and temporary staff are informed of the School's Child Protection procedures by the Headteacher and formal training is provided by Wrexham LA.

	PHYSICAL SIGNS	BEHAVIOUR SIGNS
Physical neglect/ Emotional Abuse	Neglected appearance. Often left unattended/abandoned. Unattended health/medical needs. Failure to thrive/gain weight. Consistent hunger. Poor hygiene.	Delayed development. Lethargic, tired, falls asleep. Often absent or late to school. Self-destructive. Hopelessness. Desperate attention seeker. Steals food.
Physical Abuse	Unexplained or frequent trauma, such as <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Fractures, grazes, cuts ▪ Injuries of different ages ▪ Burns, cigarette or immersion ▪ Minor injuries, bruises especially to eyes or mouth Heavy punishment, eg severe bruises, multiple weals, hand-shaped marks.	Delay seeking medical advice. Hyper-critical/rigid parents. Chronic runaway. Afraid of going home. Unexplained or regular absences. Wary of physical contact. Complains of soreness. Behavioural extremes – withdrawn, wary or aggressive/disruptive.
Sexual Abuse	Sleep and eating disturbances. Medical problems, eg pain, itching, urinary infection, venereal disease. Pregnant. Sexual knowledge or curiosity or behaviour beyond child's years. Underclothes – torn, stained, bloody. Difficulty in walking or sitting – genital injuries	Reports abuse. Fear of particular individuals. Sudden change in personality or school performance or self-esteem. Aggression or unruly behaviour. Truancy. Depressed, withdrawn, sad, listless, self-injury, suicide attempts, overdoses, running away. Guilt, shame, anger.
The above signs do not always indicate child abuse, but the possibility should be considered.		
<i>If in doubt, share your concern without delay.</i>		

NEGLECT PRACTICE GUIDELINES



SHOULD THERE BE CONCERNS OF A CHILD PROTECTION NATURE THROUGHOUT THIS PROCESS CHILD PROTECTION PROCEDURES SHOULD BE FOLLOWED.

INCIDENT MONITORING FORM – ONLY FACTUAL INFORMATION TO BE RECORDED

NAME:

DOB:

ADDRESS:

DATE	INCIDENTS OF CONCERN/ POSITIVE EVENTS	PARENT RESPONSE CHILD'S COMMENTS	ACTION TAKEN	NAME AND SIGNATURE